

GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP MECHANISM FOR SUSTAINABLE PALM OIL

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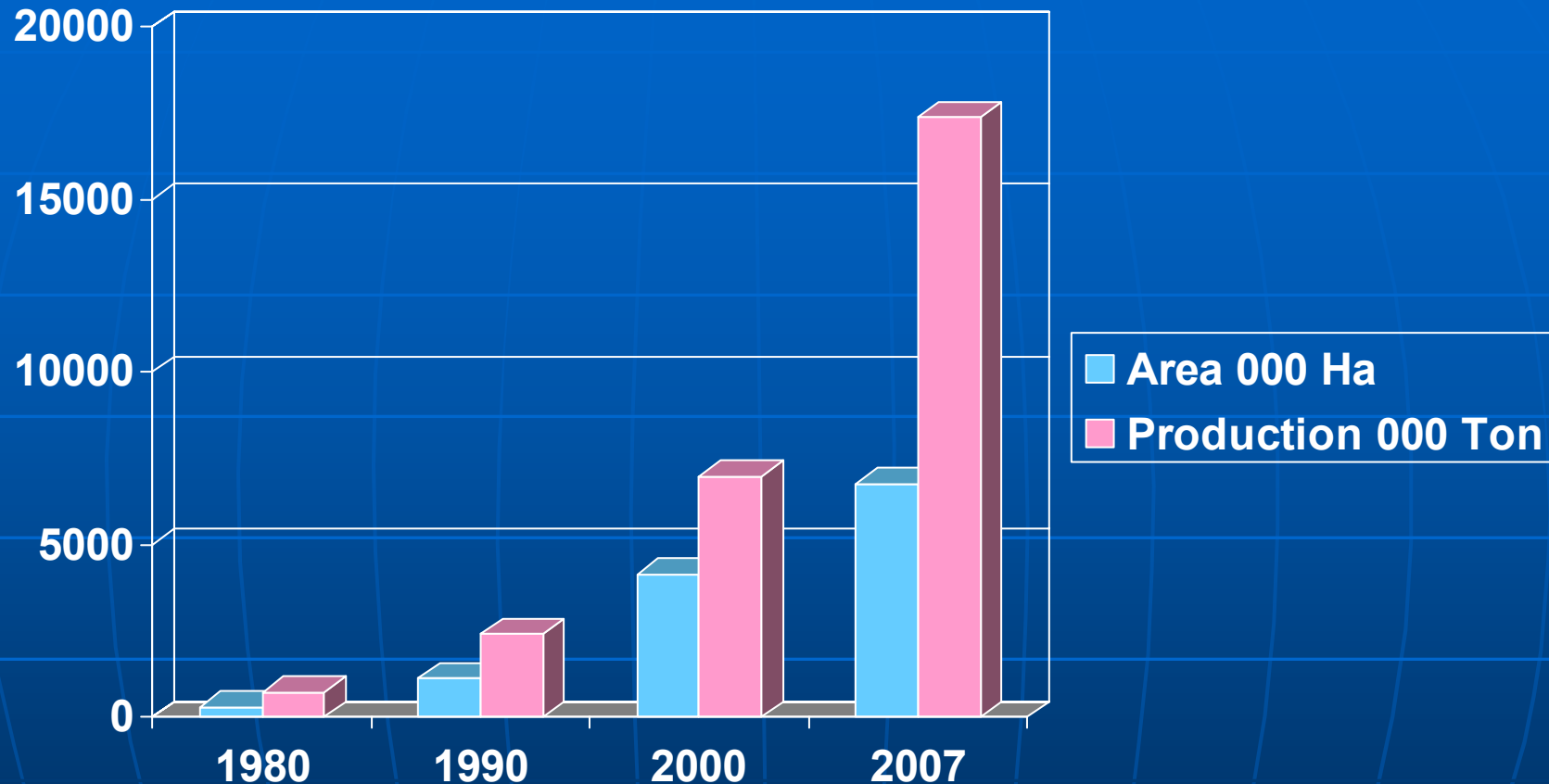
OUTLINE OF TALK

- History of Indonesian Palm Oil
- Area and Production
- Sustainability Aspects
- RSPO
- Principles and Criteria
- The Role of Partnership
- Present Condition
- Mitigation of Climate Change
- Forest Protection
- Conclusion

HISTORY OF INDONESIAN PALM OIL

- Ornamental plant 1848
- Commercial cultivation 1911 in Sumatra East Coast
- Slow growth rate up to 1970
- High growth rate since 1980
- At present : smallholders > 35%

AREA & PRODUCTION



Area	290	1.127	4.158	6.783
Production	721	2.413	7.000	17.373

Source : Dept. of Agriculture, Rep of Indonesia

SUSTAINABILITY ASPECTS

- 1997 : El Nino → draught
- Fire, Haze
- Endangered Species
- NGOs role : attracted world attention
- 2001 : Initiative by stakeholders
- 2003 : RT 1 - RSPO

RSPO

- Partnership amongst all s.h
- Growers, Processors, Consumer Goods Manuf & Traders, Retailers, En NGO, Soc. NGO, Bank & Investors
- Malaysia, Indonesia, Colombia, Papua New Guinea, Nigeria, Netherlands, UK, etc
- Partnership to promote the production and use of sustainable p.o.

PRINCIPLES and CRITERIA

- UN : meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs
- Three Ps : People, Planet, Profit
- RSPO : 8 Principles, 3G Criteria
- To define sustainable p.o
- 2005 : P&C endorsed by all stake holders.

THE ROLE OF PARTNERSHIP

- Communication amongst s.h
- Remind each other : UN def: meets the needs of the present without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their needs
- Continuous improvement
- Addressing larger issue like Climate Change

PRESENT CONDITION

- Awareness on Climate Change
- Awareness on Biodiversity Protection
- Unable to resist the need to develop
- Feeling of unfairly treated. (Other veg.oil ind are free from pressure)

MITIGATION OF CLIMATE CHANGE

- Two sides : reduction of GHG emission, increase of C stock
- P.O. Ind : required to reduce GHG emission
- Wish : other veg. oil Ind : incr C stock by reforestation
- Equal treatment → fairness

FOREST PROTECTION

- Gol : maintain nat' park, forest, conservation of biodiversity and endangered species (elephant, orangutan)
- NGOs : helpful
- Total land area : 191 M ha, forest 133 M
- Oil palm plnt : 7 mio ha (5.1 %)
- Forest protection : REDD program (UNCCC)

CONCLUSION

- Global partnership is established
- Need of better communication to public
- IPOA : protection of environment by
RSPO P&C
- Others to show sacrifice, hopefully
- Honestly and willingly to cooperate
- Continue to work hard for sustainability



THANK YOU